



Analysis Structure and Rule Language Text Explanation Magazine Voice Muhammadiyah 19th Edition 2023

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Abstract

The aim of this research is to analyze the structure and linguistic rules of explanatory texts in Suara Muhammadiyah magazine, edition 19 of 2023. This research uses a library research type of research *with a* . The researcher chose this magazine as research material because it is media produced by Muhammadiyah and there has been no previous research using Suara Muhammadiyah magazine. The results of this research found that in the 19th edition of Suara Muhammadiyah magazine three explanatory texts were found which were composed of a complete structure, namely identification of phenomena, series of incidents, and interpretation. As well as linguistic rules in the form of the use of time adverbial indicators, manner adverbial indicators, causality conjunctions, and pronouns.

Key words : structure ; rule language ; text explanation

Abstrak

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menganalisis struktur dan kaidah kebahasaan teks eksplanasi dalam majalah Suara Muhammadiyah edisi 19 Tahun 2023. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan penelitian kepustakaan. Peneliti memilih majalah tersebut sebagai bahan penelitian karena merupakan media yang diproduksi oleh Muhammadiyah dan belum ada penelitian sebelumnya yang menggunakan majalah Suara Muhammadiyah. Hasil dari penelitian ini menemukan bahwa dalam majalah Suara Muhammadiyah edisi 19 terdapat tiga teks eksplanasi yang tersusun dari struktur yang lengkap, yaitu identifikasi fenomena, rangkaian peristiwa, dan interpretasi. Serta kaidah kebahasaan yang berupa penggunaan kata keterangan waktu, kata keterangan cara, kata penghubung sebab-akibat, dan kata ganti kata ganti.

Kata kunci: struktur; kaidah kebahasaan; teks eksplanasi

Introduction

The communication tool in everyday life is defined as language. One of the great tasks of language is to facilitate interaction for everyone. Language allows humans to express their full existence as living creatures. Language is composed of sentences that can form text. A collection of sentences or words with certain grammar and structure, and can be in oral or written form, is defined as text. Aims to spark meaning, provide information, or explain something. There are many different types of text, ranging from procedural texts, descriptions, expositions, arguments, narratives, news and reports.

Explanatory text is a type of response and factual text. Texts that explain processes or events in terms of their origins, course or growth of a phenomenon, such as natural, social or cultural phenomena are defined as explanatory texts. According to Yusuf AB and Dahlan (2021: 543), Explanation is used to explain logical process of something happening, but No used For explain something said. Text Explanation is developed from the researcher's explanation of why and how events occur. Various phenomena that occur when this can be seen in magazine and mass media other.

Same magazine the case with media print other like letter news, is part of the news media, especially machines print. Magazines usually have a more diverse readership than newspapers, but they also has a big market. Judging from the age of magazines, magazines have age which is longer than newspapers. Magazines have very different content from newspapers that only publish news. Magazines often time covering in-depth and current topics. Magazines are published periodically, such as weekly, bi weekly, or monthly.

Since 1915, the Islamic movement organization Muhammadiyah has published a magazine, Suara Muhammadiyah. One of the oldest mass media in Indonesia that has ever been published and has never stopped being published until now is Suara Muhammadiyah.

's voice persisted throughout times difficult, Good on time of Dutch occupation, time of Japanese control, time of independence, time of the old order, time of the new order, and time reform moment This. In this new era, Suara Muhammadiyah faces the challenges of the technological and media revolution. Digitalization has forced many print media to experience stagnation. However, Suara Muhammadiyah still survives. Suara Muhammad is here to educate and reflects the progressive movement of Muhammadiyah. Because the leader has the characteristics of a modern intellectual, able to read and write Latin script, understand Malay and some Dutch, understand and master various events latest in work journalism. and use print. Suara Muhammadiyah plays a role in educating a new generation of Islamic intellectuals in Indonesia. Suara Muhammadiyah was born from the womb of Muhammadiyah and addressed to all groups. Muhammadiyah's voice is not journal special academic, news magazine, or light entertainment magazine. Suara Muhammadiyah is a magazine that covers various social issues.

Explanatory texts in magazines can be analyzed based on the structure and language of the text. Structure is very important to analyze in a text because its existence makes writing the text coherent and orderly. The structure of explanatory text includes identifying phenomena, describing a series of events, and reviewing. Meanwhile, the linguistic rules of explanatory text function to understand how the provisions regulate good language procedures as a characteristic that differentiates the text from other types. The linguistic rules of explanatory texts include causal conjunctions, chronological conjunctions, nouns that refer to phenomena, and technical words/terms.

Based on these findings, it is interesting to carry out this research to analyze the structure and linguistic rules of the explanatory text in Suara Muhammadiyah magazine, Edition 19 of 2023. So, the researcher

examines it in more depth to prove whether the contents of the magazine have specific linguistic structures and rules in the composition of the explanatory text. . Apart from that, this research has never been carried out by other researchers

Reserch Method

Method research using a type of *library research* (library study) with a qualitative approach analyze text explanation on magazine Voice Muhammadiyah 19th Edition 2023 .

The data obtained during the research is analyzed to find out the results . the data is the existing explanatory text data on magazines. Analysis of the data used on This research was carried out by paying attention to structural arrangements such as identification of phenomena, series of events, and interpretation and linguistic rules of explanatory texts which include the use of statements of time information, statements of manner, chronological conjunctions and pronouns in Suara Muhammadiyah magazine, Edition 19 of 2023 by means of data reduction, presenting data and drawing conclusions. After the data is analyzed, the research results are then compiled .

Discussion

As a result of the analysis of the structure and linguistic rules of the explanatory text in Suara Muhammadiyah magazine, Edition 19 of 2023, three texts were obtained which were arranged with a complete explanatory text structure, namely : identification of phenomena, sequence of events, and interpretation. And there are linguistic rules that include use of time adverbs, manner adverbs, chronological conjunctions, and pronouns. The explanatory text found is entitled AUM and Da'wah Muhammadiyah, Charity Business Doesn't Forget Branches and Branches, Adaptive Basis of Positive Symbiosis,

A. Explanatory Text Structure

The following is an analysis of the explanatory text contained in Suara Muhammadiyah magazine, Edition 19 of 2023.

1. AUM and Muhammadiyah Da'wah

Phenomenon Identification:

"Which should come first, Muhammadiyah Charity Business (AUM) and Muhammadiyah Branch? Muhammadiyah's official documents do not specify which sequence should be established first. Somewhere, there is a Branch or Branch that is starting a Charity Business. In other places, there are also quite a few new branches that have appeared recently after the charity efforts."

Based on this data, there is an identification of the phenomenon. There is something explained that will be the topic of discussion. In this data quote, something that will be explained is regarding Muhammadiyah Charity Business.

Series of Events:

"The Muhammadiyah leaders who pioneered AUM had to think about the budget for acquiring land, the development budget, teachers' salaries, money to buy chalk, doctors' salaries, electricity fees and various other routine costs. After AUM was able to run on its own, the Muhammadiyah leaders then looked for new problems by starting new charity businesses. And so on. "Several new branches of Muhammadiyah were born from a process like this."

"Like sugar and ants and moths and lamplight, currently according to Ahmad Norma Permata, AUM is like sugar and lamplight which attracts ants and moths to come closer to Muhammadiyah. Once they approach, the next action depends on Muhammadiyah."

Based on this data, there is a series of events or why this could happen. Muhammadiyah leaders must think about the budget so that new Muhammadiyah Charity Businesses can be created which

can be used as a community approach to Muhammadiyah.

Interpretation:

"Growing AUM to become a center of excellence and progress is important to pursue. But the responsibility to maintain the sustainability of nearby branches and branches should not be abandoned. "AUM's concern and responsibility for the continuity of da'wah at the grassroots is an important asset in the expansion and spread of Muhammadiyah."

Based on this data, there is a review in the form of comments regarding the things presented. The comment in question is that increasing AUM is important to pursue, but the responsibility to look after the branches and twigs should also not be abandoned.

2. Charity Business Don't Forget Branches and Branches

Phenomenon Identification:

"Buya Ahmad Syaifi Maarif in a Suara Muhammadiyah editorial meeting delivered an autocriticism about the Muhammadiyah movement. According to him, Muhammadiyah is increasingly becoming a charity-based organization. At the grassroots, Branches and Twigs are the vanguard or spearhead for the Association."

Based on this data, there is an identification of the phenomenon. There are things that will be the topic of discussion. The data excerpt shows that Charity Business is always related to branches and branches which are the spearhead of the organization.

Series of Events:

"In reality, branches and branches are the organs of the Association that receive the most burden, both socially, financially and politically."

"In this improvement effort, we see that many Muhammadiyah Charities are starting to implement affirmative policies to collaborate more

intensively with Muhammadiyah Branches and Branches."

Based on this data, there is an idea of why this incident occurred. The explanation starts from the branches and branches that receive the most burden, to the existence of an affirmative policy to collaborate with branches and branches through the Muhammadiyah Business Charity.

Interpretation:

"The more professionals or Charitable Business employees who join Branches and Branches, the more things can be done. Muhammadiyah can increasingly meet the needs of the people and local community."

Based on this data, there is an interpretation of what has been explained. In the form of a conclusion that the more professional Charity Business staff who enter branches and branches, the more Muhammadiyah can meet the needs of the people.

3. Adaptive Bases of Positive Symbiosis

Phenomenon Identification:

"It cannot be denied that the basis of the Muhammadiyah movement rests on the structure of both branches and branches, as well as business charities. As a widespread Islamic movement, Muhammadiyah has a strong foundation in its organizational structure. "The basis of this movement does not only depend on Branches and Branches, but also on Muhammadiyah Charities."

Based on this data, there is an identification of the phenomenon. There are things that will be the topic of discussion. The data excerpt shows that the Muhammadiyah movement relies on both branches and branches, as well as business charities.

Series of Events:

"In recent times a community branch has emerged within the Muhammadiyah Charity Business - 'Aisyiyah. "This presence provides additional color in efforts to fertilize this movement down to the grassroots."

"Ahmad Dahlan Yogyakarta University "obliges" active lecturers and employees in branches and branches around where they live. "Where they are invited to have the opportunity to be active in order to take part in the Muhammadiyah Association's da'wah activities at the grassroots." "Syamsuddin Namugur, Chairman of the Muhammadiyah (PCM) Sorong Branch, stated that in essence, however, the existence of Muhammadiyah Branches needs to receive support from business charities that have developed in such a way."

Based on this data, there is an idea of why this incident occurred. This explanation started from the presence of community branches at the Muhammadiyah 'Aisyiah Business Charity, Ahmad Dahlan University required lecturers to be active in branches and branches, until the Chair of PCM Sorong stated that Muhammadiyah branches needed to receive support from developing business charities.

Interpretation:

"Not only that, branches and branches as the spearhead of the organization's da'wah also need to receive an injection of enthusiasm and synergy from the local Muhammadiyah Regional Leadership. "Without these two things, Muhammadiyah's preaching at the grass roots, which is fronted by Branches and Branches, will certainly not run optimally."

Based on this data, there is a review of the things that have been explained. In the form of comments that branches and branches need to

receive an injection of enthusiasm and synergy from the local Muhammadiyah Regional Leadership.

B. Linguistic Rules of Explanatory Text

1. AUM and Muhammadiyah Da'wah

The text taken as an explanatory text for AUM and Muhammadiyah Da'wah has linguistic rules in the form of chronological conjunctions.

The data obtained is as follows:

"**After** AUM was able to run on its own, the Muhammadiyah leaders then looked for new problems by starting new charities."

"**After** they approach, the next action depends on Muhammadiyah."

Based on the data quoted, there are linguistic rules for explanatory texts in the form of the use of chronological conjunctions which are marked by the use of the word *after*.

2. Charity Business Don't Forget Branches and Branches

The text taken as an explanatory text for the Business Charity Don't Forget Branches and Branches has linguistic rules in the form of the use of method indicators and pronouns.

The data obtained is as follows:

"In contrast to the leadership level above, it is difficult to find people who **are willing to volunteer** to become Branch and Branch administrators."

Based on the data quoted, there is a linguistic rule for explanatory texts in the form of using method information, namely voluntarily.

this improvement effort , we see that many Muhammadiyah Charities are starting to implement affirmative policies to collaborate **more intensively**

with Muhammadiyah Branches and Branches."

Based on the data quoted, there are linguistic rules for explanatory texts in the form of using method information, namely more intensively . There are also pronouns That on those used to replace human resources.

3. Adaptive Bases of Positive Symbiosis

The text taken as an explanatory text regarding the Adaptive Basis of Positive Symbiosis has linguistic rules such as the use of pronouns.

The data obtained is as follows:

"this movement does not only depend on branches and branches, but also on Muhammadiyah Charity Business."

Based on the data quoted, there are linguistic rules for explanatory texts in the form of the use of pronouns. **This** pronoun is used to replace Muhammadiyah.

"This presence provides additional color and energy in an effort to fertilize the movement down to the grassroots."

Based on the data quoted, there are linguistic rules for explanatory texts in the form of the use of pronouns. **This** pronoun is used to replace the community branch in the Muhammadiyah Charity Business - 'Aisyiyah.

" This is part of the Charity Business to continue making efforts to ensure that Muhammadiyah remains relevant and beneficial to society."

Based on the data quoted, there are linguistic rules for explanatory texts in the form of the use of pronouns. Pronouns **This** used to replace the

presence of community branches.

"Without these two things , Muhammadiyah's preaching at the grass roots, which is fronted by Branches and Branches, will certainly not run optimally."

Based on the data quoted, there are linguistic rules for explanatory texts in the form of the use of pronouns. **That** pronoun used to replace the enthusiasm and synergy of the Muhammadiyah Regional Leadership.

" In recent times a community branch has emerged within the Muhammadiyah Charity Business - 'Aisyiyah."

Based on the data quoted, there is a linguistic rule for explanatory texts in the form of using time indicators, namely recent times.

Based on the results of the structural analysis and linguistic rules of the explanatory text in Suara Muhammadiyah magazine in 2023, three texts were obtained which were arranged with a complete explanatory text structure, including identification of phenomena, series of events, and interpretation. Apart from that, there are linguistic rules which consist of the use of time and method indicators, chronological conjunctions, and pronouns.

Research that is relevant to the author's research is the research of Melly Fitriani (2020) in her research entitled " Explanatory Text Analysis Based on Structure and Linguistic Rules in the April 2020 Edition of the Galamedia Newspaper as an Alternative Teaching Material for Class XI High Schools". The relevance of these two pieces of research is that they both examine explanatory texts based on structure and linguistic rules. The difference is that Melly Fitriani's research used newspapers, while the researchers used Suara Muhammadiyah magazine.

In the 19th edition of the magazine, the first texts of AUM and Dakwah Muhammadiyah have linguistic rules which consist of the use of chronological conjunctions which act as a link between two clauses that describe a time series of events. The second text, Business Charity Doesn't Forget Branches and Branches, consists of the use of indicative method information and the use of pronouns. The third text, Adaptive Basis of Positive Symbiosis, consists of the use of pronouns and time indicators.

Conclusion

Based on the results of the research and analysis carried out by the author, it can be concluded that in Edition 19 of 2023 magazine there are three explanatory texts arranged with a complete structure including identification of phenomena, series of events and interpretation. As well as different linguistic rules in each text, the first text AUM and Dakwah Muhammadiyah have linguistic rules in the form of the use of chronological conjunctions, the second text Charity of Business Not Forgetting Branches and Branches has linguistic rules in the form of the use of way-indicators and pronouns. The third text, Adaptive Basis of Positive Symbiosis, has linguistic rules in the form of the use of pronouns.

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